


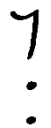






































**Laon – Simple Neums – Four- and Five-note Neums**  
**Study Guide**

Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	scandicus		several notes (three or more) in ascending order
			
	climacus		several notes (three or more) in descending order
			
	scandicus flexus		a scandicus followed by a single lower note
			
			
	scandicus subbipunctis		a scandicus followed by two lower notes
			
	scandicus subbipunctis		a scandicus followed by two lower notes
	pes subbipunctis podatus subbipunctis torculus subbipunctis		a pes followed by two lower notes
			

			
			
	torculus resupinus		a torculus followed by a single higher note
			
			
(torculus resupinus initio debilis, but considered as a normal torculus resupinus in the exercises)			
	porrectus flexus		a porrectus followed by a single lower note
			
			
	porrectus subbipunctis		a porrectus followed by two lower notes
			
<b>Additional Neums</b>			
	clivis-podatus		

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