

**St Gall – Simple Neums – Repercussive Neums
Study Guide**

| Neum | Neum Name | Modern Equivalent(s) | Short Definition |
|-------------|------------------|----------------------|--|
| <i>ʒʒ</i> | distropha | ■ ■ | two light notes on the same pitch |
| <i>ʒʒʒ</i> | tristropha | ■ ■ ■ | three light notes on the same pitch |
| <i>ʒʒʒʒ</i> | extended stropha | ■ ■ ■ ■ ■ | several light notes on the same pitch |
| ∴ | trigon | ■ ■ ■ ■ | three notes: the second repeats the first, and the third is lower. All are sung lightly. |
| <i>//</i> | bivirga | ■ ■ | two notes on the same pitch, sung more deliberately than the distropha |
| | | ■ ■ | |
| <i>///</i> | trivirga | ■ ■ ■ | three notes on the same pitch, sung more deliberately than the tristropha |
| | | ■ ■ ■ | |