

















Laon – Simple Neums – Three-note Neums
Study Guide

| Neum | Neum Name | Modern Equivalent(s) | Short Definition |
|--|-----------|---|--|
|  | scandicus |  | three notes in ascending order |
| | |  | or three ascending notes |
|  | climacus |  | three notes in descending order |
| | |  | or three descending notes |
|  | torculus |  | low note, high note, low note |
|  | |  | |
|  (actually a torculus initio debili, but considered a simple torculus for the exercises) | |  | |
|  | porrectus |  | high note, low note, high note Or high note, low note, repeated note |
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