













**St Gall – Simple Neums – Four- and Five-note Neums**  
**Study Guide**

Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	scandicus		several notes (three or more) in ascending order
	climacus		several notes (three or more) in descending order
	scandicus flexus		a scandicus followed by a single lower note
	scandicus subbipunctis		a scandicus followed by two lower notes
	scandicus subbipunctis		a scandicus followed by two lower notes
	pes subbipunctis		a pes followed by two lower notes

			
			
	torculus resupinus		a torculus followed by a single higher note
			
			
			
	porrectus flexus		a porrectus followed by a single lower note
			
	porrectus subbipunctis		a porrectus followed by two lower notes
		