

**St Gall – Simple Neum – Repercussive Neums
Study Guide**

Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
<i>ʀʀ</i>	distropha	■ ■	two light notes on the same pitch
<i>ʀʀʀ</i>	tristropha	■ ■ ■	three light notes on the same pitch
<i>ʀʀʀʀ</i>	extended stropha	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	several light notes on the same pitch
<i>∴</i>	trigon	■ ■ ■ ■	three notes: the second repeats the first, and the third is lower. All are sung lightly.
<i>//</i>	bivirga	■ ■ 	two notes on the same pitch, sung more deliberately than the distropha
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<i>///</i>	trivirga	■ ■ ■ 	three notes on the same pitch, sung more deliberately than the tristropha
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