













**St Gall – Simple Neums – Three-note Neums
Study Guide**

Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	scandicus		three notes in ascending order
			
	climacus		three notes in descending order
			
	torculus		low note, high note, low note
			
			
	porrectus		high note, low note, high note Or high note, low note, repeated note
		